

Syntactic change in Germanic

Recommended Reading

Introduction

- *Kroch, A. 2000. Syntactic Change. In M. Baltin and C. Collins (eds.), *The Handbook of Contemporary Syntactic Theory*. Oxford: Blackwell. 699-729.
- *Pintzuk, S. 2003. Variationist Approaches to Syntactic Change. In B.D. Joseph and R.D. Janda (eds.), *The Handbook of Historical Linguistics*. Oxford: Blackwell. 509-528.

Subject-verb inversion and Verb Second

- Eythórsson, T. 1996. Functional Categories, Cliticization, and Verb Movement in the Early Germanic Languages. In H. Thráinsson, S. Epstein and S. Peter (eds.), *Studies in Comparative Germanic Syntax II*, Dordrecht: Kluwer. 109-139.
- *Haeberli, E. 2000. Adjuncts and the Syntax of Subjects in Old and Middle English. In S. Pintzuk, G. Tsoulas and A. Warner (eds.), *Diachronic Syntax: Models and Mechanisms*, 109-131. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- *Haeberli, E. 2002a. Inflectional Morphology and the Loss of Verb Second in English. In D. Lightfoot (ed.), *Syntactic Effects of Morphological Change*, 88-106. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- *Haeberli, E. 2002b. Observations on the Loss of Verb Second in the History of English. In C.J.W. Zwart and W. Abraham (eds.), *Studies in Comparative Germanic Syntax*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. 245-272
- Henry, A. 1997. Viewing Change in Progress: The Loss of V2 in Hiberno-English Imperatives. In A. van Kemenade and N. Vincent (eds.), *Parameters of Morphosyntactic Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 273-296.
- *Kroch, A., A. Taylor and D. Ringe. 2000. The Middle English Verb-Second Constraint: A Case Study in Language Contact and Language Change. In S. Herring, P. van Reenen, and L. Schoesler (eds.), *Textual Parameters in Older Language*, 353-391. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

Verb movement

- *Han, C. 2000. The Evolution of *Do*-Support in English Imperatives. In S. Pintzuk, G. Tsoulas and A. Warner (eds.), *Diachronic Syntax: Models and Mechanisms*, 275-295. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- *Kroch, A. 1989. Reflexes of Grammar in Patterns of Language Change. *Language Variation and Change* 1: 199-244.
- Vikner, S. 1997. V-to-I Movement and Inflection for Person in all Tenses. In L. Haegeman (ed.), *The New Comparative Syntax*, 189-213. London: Longman.
- *Warner, A. 2005. Why DO dove: Evidence for Register Variation in Early Modern English Negatives. *Language Variation and Change* 17:257-280.

Directionality

- *Biberauer, T. and I. Roberts. 2005. Changing EPP Parameters in the History of English: Accounting for Variation and Change. *English Language and Linguistics* 9:5-46.
- *Pintzuk, S. 2005. Arguments against a Universal Base: Evidence from Old English. *English Language and Linguistics* 9:115-138.